90-ian wlebSi dawerili Tema studenti medulaSvilis mier

**Cemi sofeli**

 Cems sofels araSenda Hhqvia. Aam saxeliT saqarTvelos sxvadasxva kuTxeebSi mravali sofeli yofila cnobili dResdReobiT ki, ramdenadac gamigia, amaTgan xuTiRa yofila SemorCenili,sami-qarTlSi da oric-kaxeTSi, qarTlSi, erTi amaTgani goris raionSia, erTi-mcxeTis raionSi da erTic-TeTriwyaros raionSi, Tumca es ukanaskneli dRes sofeli ki aRaraa, aramed sofel bogvis erT-erTi ubans warmoadgens. es is adgilia algeTis pirze,sadac gmiri simon mefe gamyidvel da mefis moRalate yorRaniSvilis veraguli gamgeblobiT Turqebma tyved Caigdes.

 Cemi sofeli araSenda kaxeTSia da administraciulad gurjaanis raions ekuTvnis (aris kidev sxva araSenda axmetis raionSi,sadac umeteswilad osebi cxovroben).

 es sofeli, anu Cemi samSoblo sofeli, mefis ruseTis mmarTvelobis dros siRnaRis mazras ekuTvnoda, sabWoTa periodSi-ormocian wlebamde gurjaanis raionSi Sedioda, mere kaWreTis raionis Seqmnis Semdeg-kaWreTs gadaeca, xolo samociani wlebidan, roca kaWreTis raioni daiSala, administraciulad isev gurjaans daeqvemdebara,sadac igi amJamad imyofeba.

 ase rom, me var gurjaanis raionis sofel araSendis mkvidri. davibade am sofelSi da miyvars Cemi sofeli. is lamazi sofelia, Sefenilia gomboris qedis aRmosavleT kalTaze, Signi-gare kaxeTisa da qiziyis gasayarze, kaxeTis centraluri trasidan Crdilo mxares, eqvsi kilometriT zemoT.

 sofels, rogorc misi saxeli amxels dalxinebuli warsuli ar hqonia: xalxi aSenebda, mtrebi-angrevdnen!. aseve unda vigulisxmoT, albaT, amave saxelis mqone, zemoT ukve xsenebuli, sxva qarTuli soflebis istoriuli xvedric. arada, soflis saxelad iSviaTad Tu SegxvdebaT sxva msgavsi sityva, romelic ufro meti niSandoblivobiT RaRadebs am soflis, anu im sofelSi macxovrebeli xalxis Wir-veramian Tavgadasavals, vidre es “ar-aSenda”. swored amasve gulisxmobda didi qarTveli poeti giorgi leoniZe, romelmac mozrdili werili miuZRvna saqarTveloSi “ar-aSendad” dasaxelebuli soflebis istoriuli gmirebis kvlevas da TviT am dasaxelebaSi Cabudebul erovnul tkivils. werilis bolos didi poeti sakiTxs ayenebda, iqneb Tanamedrove yofis Sesabamisad axla “araSenda” “aSendad” gadagvekeTebinao.

 soflis saxelis Secvla oficialurad ar momxdara. araoficialurad ki, ra Tqma unda, poetis werilis gamo, dResdReisobiT emociurma axalgazrdobam soflis bolos, kaxeTis trasaze, sadac gzispira firniSanze “araSenda” aweria, wina ori aso amokawra, amoSala da mravali wlis ganmavlobaSi zed “aSenda”-Ra ikiTxeboda. is warwera mere isev aRadgines, magram dResac isev etyoba Sesworebis kvali.

 zemoTqmuli ufro imitom movitaneT,rom Cveni araSendelebisTvis didi mamuliSvilis is sityvieri Tanaziaroba da yuradReba garkveulad saamayoa.

 sofels SerCa Zveli saxeli “araSenda”. iyos am saxeliT, ra uSavs. xalxma unda icodes Tavisi istoriuli gza, istoriuli saxeli, saxelSi ki - istoria.

 araSenda dRes aSenebuli sofelia, Ronieri sofeli. marTalia mas bevri problema awuxebs, rogorc sxva qarTul soflebs da, saerTod, mTels saqarTvelos, magram am saxelis patroni da am saxeliT dRemde mosuli, dRes ukve welgamarTuli sofeli, albaT kvlavac Rirseulad iSromebs, ibrZolebs da imravlebs Tavisi Tavisa da samSoblos sakeTildReod.

 araSenda sakmaod didi sofelia 600-ze meti komli moiTvleba. soflsabWoSi adre oTxi sxva sofelic Semodioda: ziari, fxoveli, qodalo da darCieTi. amaTgan qodalo da darCieTi uSualod emezoblebian araSendas (Crdilo-aRmosavleTiT da Crdilo-dasavleTiT), fxoveli da ziari ki cota moSorebiT 2-3 kilometrSi saxloben (CrdiloaRmosavleTiT). xsenebul soflebSi mxolod dawyebiTi skolebi hqondaT, amitom maTi moswavleebi dawyebiTis dasrulebis Semdeg araSendis saSualo skolaSi ganagrZobdnen swavlas.

 dRes araSendis sabWoSi (amJamindeli terminiT –sagamgebloSi) mxolod qodalo da darCieTi darCa, radgan am ormoci wlis win ziar-fxoveli aiyara, kaWreTis raionis daSlis da am soflebis gurjaanze mibmis gamo, gurjaanSi gadasaxlda (Tumca axla maTi ukumigracia xdeba da nel-nela ubrundebian mamapapur fuZes).

 araSendas da mis mimdebare qodalos ziar-fxovelisgan mdinare lakbe sazRvravs, am lakbisxevis gaRma-gamoRma cxovroben da erTmaneTs gahyureben.

 araSendasTan es fxoveli da ziari imitom vaxsene, rom araSendis istoria, SesaZloa, saxelic ki, garkveulwilad swored am fxovelTan aris .dakavSirebuli. araSendelebs miaCniaT, rom isini fxovlidan arian amosulebi. fxoveli ufro Zveli istoriuli sofeli iyo da Tavadi andronikaSvilis sagamgeblos warmoadgenda. aseve maTi sagamgeblo iyo ziaric, qodaloc, darCieTic. araSendis samxreTaRmosavleTiT uSualod mimdebare (300 metrSi) sofeli nanianicaa da, raRa Tqma unda, is adgilebic, sadac Semdgom araSenda dasaxlda.

 Uufro garkveulad rom vTqvaT, araSendis am adgilas dafuZnebisa da misi saxelis Taobaze xalxSi ramdenime gadmocema arsebobs. erTi versiiT, viTom, Zmebi andronikaSvilebi, rom gayrilan, erT-erT Zmas Tavisi kuTvnili ymebi fxovlidan, romelic SedarebiT dabla, lakbis xevSi mdebareobs, maRla, araSendis zeganze amouyvania da aq dafuZneba gadauwyvetavs. Ddauwyia saxlis Seneba. Ggaumwkrivebia, viTom, Tavisi ymebi am mSenebare sasaxlidan (romelic dRes araSendis saSualo skolas warmoadgens) lakbis xevamde da es ymebi xevis riyeze akrefil samSeneblo qvas xelidan xelSi gadacemiT zemoT (xevi dablaa, araSendidan 3 kilometrze) kalatozs awvdidnen. xevSi myofi pirveli qvis momkrefi yma,romelic veRar aswrebda qvis moZiebas, aRebas da gadawodebas, daRlila Turme da uTqvams: “aRar aSenda is oxerio, ar aSendao! bolos da bolos!”. viTom es “ar aSenda” dasdebia safuZvlad soflis saxels.

 meore versiiT, viTom axalmoSene sofelSi ymebi ar dgebodnen da isev ukan lakbis xeobaSi garbodnen, radgan iq tyec da wyalic ufro axlos iyo (araSendis zeganze tyec da wyalic SedarebiT naklebad iyo) da mesaqonle-meurne xalxs iq ufro erCivna cxovreba. ase rom TavadiSvils viTom ymebi gahqcevia da Zmas niSani mougia misTvis: “ege, Seni sofeli ar “aSendao!””

 raRa Tqma unda, arcerTi es versia misaRebi ar aris da xalxuri fantaziis nayofs warmoadgens. marTali ki is unda iyos, rac zogadad yvela am saxelis mqone sofels miesadageba mTels saqarTveloSi: \_ xalxi aSenebda, mteri\_ aoxrebda; kidev da kidev\_xalxi aRadgenda naoxars, dangreuls, mteri isev angrevda. ai, es unda iyos marTali. es saxeli Tavisi warmoSobis istorias TviTonve gvamcnobs.

 araSenda ufro Zveli sofelia, vidre amas xalxSi arsebuli gulubryvilo gadmocemebi iTvaliswineben. es sofeli, Cvens welTaRricxvamde, qristianobamdec arsebula, oRond kacma ar icis, pirvel daarsebisas ra erqva an ramdenjer icvala saxeli, vidre mravaljer aoxrebulsa da xelaxla gaSenebuls sabolood is saxeli ar SerCa, rac axla hqvia. AamasAis mafiqrebinebs, rom soflis bolos, sofel nanianis mxares, dResac aris eklesiis nangrevebi, romelsac xalxi TeleTis eklesias eZaxis. araSendis mindvrebze ki xvnisas xSirad amodis brinjaos xanis iaraRebi da aRkazmuloba.

 Aaramgonia Cvens “TeleTs” raime kavSiri hqondes Tbilisis arsebul, cnobil TeleTis eklesiasTan. es saxeli, albaT, ufro imitom ewoda, rom araSendasa da mis mimdebare sofel nanians patara Rele hyofs erTmaneTisgan, romelsac TeleT-Rele hqvia (am ReleSi da mis aqeT-iqiT bevri Tela dgas). am Cvens TeleTis eklesias Tavisi sasaflaoc hqonda, romelic ramdenime wlis win, savenaxed Tu sxva mizniT, didi traqtoriT Rrmad daubrunebiaT (me maSin dabadebulic ar viyavi, magram es ambavi papaCems kargad axsovs, radgan xsenebuli sasaflao swored Cveni bostnis gasadevarzea) da moxvnisas guTnis frTebs ZvelisZveli pitalo qvebiT amoSenebuli samarxebi amouyria. samarxebSi dakrZalul micvalebulTa ConCxebis garda unaxavT maTTvis Catanebuli uamravi keramikuli nimuSebi Tu sxvadasxva samkauli, zogi daSlil\_damtvreuli da zogic mTlad saRi. pitalo salebiT amoyvanili samarxebi uZveles namosaxlarze miuTiTebs, qristianuli eklesia ki, SesaZlebelia, ufro mogvianebiT, qristianul periodSi aSenda, Tanac, SeiZleba, ramdenjerme daingra (mtrisgan) da isev aSenda (xalxisgan), sanam sabolood daingreoda da miwasTan gaswordeboda, rogorc kidev amJamad aris.

 Aase rom, sofel araSendis warmoSobaze da misi saxelis raobaze arsebuli xalxuri versiebi isev xalxur fantazias da droTa Soris kavSiris gawyvetas unda mivaweroT.

 xolo rac Seexeba uSualod andronikaSvilebis kavSirs araSendasTan, amaze Semdegia cnobili: andronikaSvilebi iyvnen saqarTvelos istoriaSi kargad cnobili kaxeli Tavadebi, meomrobiTa da mamuliSvilobiT ganTqmulni. isini iyvnen kaxeTis ukanamxrisa da qiziyis mouravebi. maTi samkvidro iyo swored sofeli fxoveli, ziari, qodalo, araSenda, naniani, darCieTi da sxva ramdenime sofelic. dResac aris SemorCenili maTi yofili sasaxleebi araSendaSi (erTSi saSualo skolaa, meoreSi\_saraionTaSoriso tubsaavadmyofo romelSic ormocian wlebamdis e.w sameurneo skola iyo gaxsnili, germaniasTan omis wlebSi ki upatrono bavSvTa TavSesafari (“priuti”). sofel qodalos dawyebiTi skolis Senoba, aseve, andronikaSvilebis yofili saxlia. am gamoCenilma Tavadurma gvareulobam bevri gmiri, sazogado moRvawe da kulturisa Tu xelovnebis asparezze saxelovnebiT gamorCeuli pirovneba misca saqarTvelos. araSendelebs eamayebaT, rom swored maTi soflidan iyvnen saqarTveloSi cnobili iseTi saxelovani pirovnebebi, rogorebic iyvnen erekle mefis gamzrdeli da TanamebrZoli didi abeli andronikaSvili, misi Camomavalni\_zaqaria (“miwis mgeli”), malxaz da ivane andronikaSvilebi. ivane andronikaSvili, vis saxlSic dRes araSendis saSualo skolaa, iyo mecxramete saukuneSi cnobili pirovneba da vaJkaci, kavaleriis generali, baSkadiklarTan omis gmiri, dasaflavebulia araSendaSi sagvareulo sasaflaoze. Aaseve andronikaSvili iyo qarTuli kinos mSveneba nato vaCnaZe, romelic fxovelSi daibada.

 yvela saxelovan adamians, romelic araSendaSi Tu saaraSendoSi dabadebula da samSobloSi saxeli gautania, verc CamovTvli da mocemuli Temis gansazRvrulobis gamo, arcaa saWiro, mTavaria, rom araSendelebs eamayebaT saxelovani winaprebic da Tanamedrove saxeliani Tanasoflelebic.

 araSendasTan erTad zemoT CamoTvlili soflebi romlebic araSendis sasoflo sabWoSi Sedian (qodalo, darCieTi, ramdenime aTeuli wlis win ayrili da dRes nel-nela ganaxlebadi ziari da fxoveli) erTi sawuxariTa da salxinariT cxovroben, teritoriuli siaxlovis gamo yvela erTmaneTs icnobs megobrobs, mezoblobs da naTesaobs, amitom saamayoc da sawyinaric erTi aqvT, Tundac imitom, rom, rac araSendaSi saSualo skola daarsda, mas aqeT yvela mezobelsoflel axalgazrdas araSendis saSualo skola aqvs damTavrebuli da amaTgan romelime saxelgamotanili kaci yvela soflisTvis Tanabrad saamayoa.

 araSendis saSualo skolas mravali Taoba gamouzrdia, romelTa umetesobac mecnierebis, teqnikis, kulturisa Tu soflis meurneobis dargSi, an, ubralod, cxovrebis sxva asparezze, dResac warmatebiT iRwvian da Sromoben. sofelma Tavis Tavsa da qveyanasac, misca bevri inJineri, eqimi, agronomi, fizikosi, filologi, artisti Tu sxva dargis muSaki, romelTagan zogi respublikis maStabiTac da mis gareTac gaxda cnobili. Yyvelas ver gavwvdebi zogi arc me vici da zogic ver moviZie, ramdenimes ki, magaliTisTvis, davasaxeleb: giorgi xaraziSvili (medicinis mecnierebaTa doqtori), liguri mosuliSvili(fizika\_maTematikis mecnierebaTa doqtori), zaza bawelaSvili (mwerali, msaxiobi, saqarTvelos damsaxurebuli artisti), zezva medulaSvili (mwerali, mTargmneli, aRmosavleTmcodne, somxeTis eRime Carencisa da saqarTvelos ivane maCablis literaturuli premiis laureatis mflobeli, sabas premiis laureati).

 aRar gavnagrZob. Ddae, gvapatios maT, vinc am siaSi veRar movaxvedreT, maTi simravlis gamo, oRond unda aRvniSnoT, rom araSendis saSualo skolas, romelsac wlebis winaTac, rogorc gamigia, SesaniSnavi pedagogiuri koleqtivi hyolia, damerwmunebiT, maT madloba ekuTvniT aseTi pirovnebebis gamozrdisaTvis. sofelSi didi siyvaruliT ixseneben awgansvenebul vasil gioSvils, anu ubralod, vaso maswavlebels, maRalniWiersa da brZen kacs, romelic aTeuli wlebis manZilze, direqtorobda da xelmZRvanelobda araSendis saSualo skolas. araSenda iseTive madlierebiT igonebs sxva maswavleblebsac (arCil gioSvils, lili CargeiSvils, ioseb tunkiSvils, sandro bawelaSvils da sxv.), vinc dRes cocxali aRar arian, magram sicocxleSi maRali pedagogiuri SegnebiT emsaxurebodnen sayvarel saqmes\_bavSvebis aRzrdas\_da bevri kargi Svili gamouzardes saqarTvelos.

 araSendis skolaSi, ocdaaTian wlebSi, maswavleblobdnen agreTve Semdgom Tbilisis universitetis profesorebi gaxdnen: pavle zeragia (maTematikosi) da solomon xuciSvili (filologi, Jurnalisti). araSendelebis ufrosi Taoba dResac madlierebiT igonebs maT. Bbatoni solomoni Zvel mogonebaTa nakvalevze, erTxel stumradac ki ewvia araSendis saSualo skolas. es 70\_ian wlebSi momxdara. maSin jer dabadebulic ar viyavi, magram Cemi ojaxis ufrosebsac da sofelSi bevrsac kargad axsovs, Turme rogor cremlmoreuli ealerseboda mxcovani profesori araSendis centrSi, sabWos Senobis kedelze gamwkrivebul, Tavisi yofili moswavleebis suraTebs, romelTa patronebic samamulo omSi daiRupnen. sofelma ki bevri, bevri Svili dakarga im did omSi.

 araSendaze, Cems mSobliur sofelze, kidev bevris Tqma SeiZleboda (bevri damaviwyda, bevri ram me TviTonac arc vici), magram es yvelaferi, SeiZleba, erT did tomSic ar Caetios, aramcTu aseT mokle werilSi,Tanac, garemoebis gamo, ase mSralad gadmocemulSi.

 araSenda, Tavisi saxelis tragikuli elferis miuxedavad, mtris sawyinarad da moyvaris gasaxarad, dResac dgas, arsebobs, cxovrobs, Sromobs, ibrZvis, swavlobs, stumrobs, mravldeba da imedianobs samomavlod.